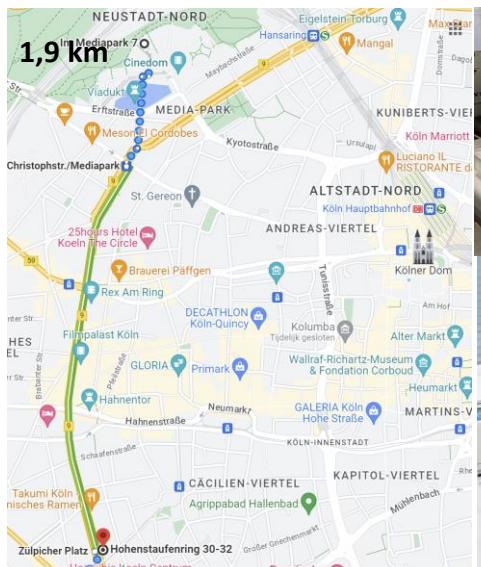


# Multiphase combined treatment for adults with GBM, including individualized multimodal immunotherapy:

Single institute real world medical data  
in the light of clinical trial research data

Stefaan W. Van Gool, Peter Van de Vliet, Linde Kampers, Jennifer Kosmal,  
Tobias Sprenger, Volker Schirrmacher, Wilfried Stücker



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Bezirkeregierung Köln

**HERSTELLUNGSERLAUBNIS**

1. Nummer der Erlaubnis/Altenzeichen  
DE\_NW\_04\_MIA\_2020\_0017

2. Name des Erlaubnisinhabers  
Immunologisches und onkologisches Zentrum  
Köln GmbH & Co. KG

3. Anschriften der Betriebsstätte/n des  
Herstellers / des Einführers  
IOZK Laboratorium GmbH  
Mauritiuswall 48  
50678 Köln

4. Eingetragene Anschrift des Erlaubnisinhabers  
Hohenstaufenring 30-32  
50674 Köln

5. Umfang der Erlaubnis sowie  
Darreichungsformen  
ANLAGE 1 und ANLAGE 2

6. Rechtsgrundlage der Erlaubniserteilung  
§ 13 Absatz 1 des Gesetzes über den Verkehr mit  
Arzneimitteln (Arzneimittelgesetz - AMG) in  
gültiger Fassung

7. Name des verantwortlichen Bearbeiters der  
zuständigen Behörde des Mitgliedsstaates, der  
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André Meiser

8. Unterschrift  


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20.05.2020

DE\_NW\_04\_MIA\_2020\_0017

Seite 1 von 7

20.05.2020 10:07:52



Article

# Individualized Multimodal Immunotherapy for Adults with IDH1 Wild-Type GBM: A Single Institute Experience

Stefaan W. Van Gool \* , Jennifer Makalowski, Peter Van de Vliet, Stefanie Van Gool, Tobias Sprenger , Volker Schirrmacher  and Wilfried Stuecker



Viewpoint

## The Application of Evidence-Based Medicine in Individualized Medicine

Peter Van de Vliet \* , Tobias Sprenger, Linde F. C. Kampers , Jennifer Makalowski , Volker Schirrmacher , Wilfried Stücker and Stefaan W. Van Gool 

Check for updates

Editorial Commentary

Translational Cancer Research, 2023

### Dendritic cell vaccination for glioblastoma multiforme patients: has a new milestone been reached?

Stefaan W. Van Gool<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer Makalowski, Linde F. C. Kampers, Peter Van de Vliet, Tobias Sprenger, Volker Schirrmacher, Wilfried Stücker

[Instruction: Revises AQ: Kindly note we have followed US spelling for this series. Hence, the correction "Towards" has not been followed in chapter title and retained the word "Toward" as is. Please check and confirm is this fine.] Methods  behind oncolytic virus-based DC vaccines in cancer: Towards  a multiphase combined treatment strategy for  Glioblastoma (GBM) patients

 Stefaan W. Van Gool\*, [vangoool@jozk.de](mailto:vangoool@jozk.de), Peter Van de Vliet, [Linde](#) [Linde F.C. Kampers](#), Jennifer Makalowski [Kosmal](#), Tobias Sprenger, Ella Reich, Volker Schirrmacher, Wilfried Stuecker

 [IOZK, Cologne, Germany](#) [Immun-onkologisches Zentrum Köln, Cologne, Germany](#)

Methods in Cell Biology, in press

Treatment phase 3:  
Maintenance and  
Expansion of  
Immune protection

Treatment phase 2:  
Immunization

Treatment phase 1:  
Anticancer treatment

# Towards Control of GBM ?

Nobel Prize Medicine 2018



J. P. Allison, T. Honjo

Nobel Prize Medicine 2011



B. Beutler, J. Hoffmann, R. Steinman

Smart combination

Individualization

1. Molecular biology
2. Tumor antigens
3. Tumor-host interaction
4. Immune system / inflammation
5. Treatment combination
6. Response to treatment

Treatment adaptation

*Immunomodulatory strategies*

*Active specific immunotherapy  
with vaccines*

*Treatment-induced anticancer immunization  
Direct anti-cancer activity*

(Surgery)

Radiotherapy

Chemotherapy

Targeted therapy  
Adoptive immunotherapy  
Passive immunotherapy

Immunogenic cell death (ICD)  
Immunotherapy  
(Biologic / physics Therapy)

Tumor and host and their interaction are dynamic processes

*Complementary medicines, Repurposed drugs*

Real World Data have their own scientific and clinical value

## Treatment phase 1: Anticancer treatment

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

### Radiotherapy plus Concomitant and Adjuvant Temozolomide for Glioblastoma

Roger Stupp, M.D., Warren P. Mason, M.D., Martin J. van den Bent, M.D., Michael Weller, M.D., Barbara Fisher, M.D., Martin J.B. Taphoorn, M.D., Karl Belanger, M.D., Alba A. Brandes, M.D., Christine Marosi, M.D., Ulrich Bogdahn, M.D., Jürgen Curschmann, M.D., Robert C. Janzer, M.D., Samuel K. Ludwin, M.D., Thierry Gorlia, M.Sc., Anouk Allgeier, Ph.D., Denis Lacombe, M.D., J. Gregory Cairncross, M.D., Elizabeth Eisenhauer, M.D., and René O. Mirimanoff, M.D., for the European Organisation for Research and Treatment of Cancer Brain Tumor and Radiotherapy Groups and the National Cancer Institute of Canada Clinical Trials Group\*

## Dose-Dense Temozolomide for Newly Diagnosed Glioblastoma: A Randomized Phase III Clinical Trial

Mark R. Gilbert, Meihua Wang, Kenneth D. Aldape, Roger Stupp, Monika E. Hegi, Kurt A. Jaeckle, Terri S. Armstrong, Jeffrey S. Wefel, Minhee Won, Deborah T. Blumenthal, Anita Mahajan, Christopher J. Schultz, Sara Erridge, Brigitta Baumert, Kristen I. Hopkins, Tzahala Tzuk-Shina, Paul D. Brown, Arnab Chakravarti, Walter J. Curran Jr, and Minesh P. Mehta **JCO, 2013**

Preliminary Communication

### Maintenance Therapy With Tumor-Treating Fields Plus Temozolomide vs Temozolomide Alone for Glioblastoma A Randomized Clinical Trial **JAMA, 2017**

Roger Stupp, MD; Sophie Taillibert, MD; Andrew A. Kanner, MD; Santosh Kesari, MD, PhD; David M. Steinberg, PhD; Steven A. Toms, MD, FACS, MPH; Lynne P. Taylor, MD, FAAN; Frank Lieberman, MD; Antonio Silvani, MD; Karen L. Fink, MD, PhD; Gene H. Barnett, MD; Jay-Jiguang Zhu, MD; John W. Henson, MD, MBA, FAAN; Herbert H. Engelhard, MD, PhD; Thomas C. Chen, MD, PhD; David D. Tran, MD, PhD; Jan Sroubek, MD; Nam D. Tran, MD, PhD; Andreas F. Hottinger, MD, PhD; Joseph Landolfi, DO; Rajiv Desai, MD; Manuela Caroli, MD; Yvonne Kew, MD, PhD; Jerome Honnorat, MD, PhD; Ahmed Idbair, MD, PhD; Elion D. Kirson, MD, PhD; Uri Weinberg, MD, PhD; Yoram Palti, MD, PhD; Monika E. Hegi, PhD; Zvi Ram, MD

## A Randomized Double-Blind Placebo-Controlled Phase II Trial of Dendritic Cell Vaccine ICT-107 in Newly Diagnosed Patients with Glioblastoma

Patrick Y. Wen<sup>1</sup>, David A. Reardon<sup>1</sup>, Terri S. Armstrong<sup>2</sup>, Surasak Phuphanich<sup>3</sup>, Robert D. Aiken<sup>4</sup>, Joseph C. Landolfi<sup>5</sup>, William T. Curry<sup>6</sup>, Jay-Jiguang Zhu<sup>7</sup>, Michael Glantz<sup>8</sup>, David M. Peereboom<sup>9</sup>, James M. Markert<sup>10</sup>, Renato LaRocca<sup>11</sup>, Donald M. O'Rourke<sup>12</sup>, Karen Fink<sup>13</sup>, Lyndon Kim<sup>14</sup>, Michael Gruber<sup>15</sup>, Glenn J. Lesser<sup>16</sup>, Edward Pan<sup>17</sup>, Santosh Kesari<sup>18</sup>, Alona Muzikansky<sup>19</sup>, Clemencia Pinilla<sup>20</sup>, Radleigh G. Santos<sup>20</sup>, and John S. Yu<sup>21,22,23</sup> **CCR, 2019**

## Effects of radiotherapy with concomitant and adjuvant temozolomide versus radiotherapy alone on survival in glioblastoma in a randomised phase III study: 5-year analysis of the EORTC-NCIC trial **Lancet Oncol, 2009**

Roger Stupp, Monika E Hegi, Warren P Mason, Martin J van den Bent, Martin J B Taphoorn, Robert C Janzer, Samuel K Ludwin, Anouk Allgeier, Barbara Fisher, Karl Belanger, Peter Hau, Alba A Brandes, Johanna Gijtenbeek, Christine Marosi, Charles J Vecht, Karima Mokhtari, Pieter Wesseling, Salvador Villa, Elizabeth Eisenhauer, Thierry Gorlia, Michael Weller, Denis Lacombe, J Gregory Cairncross, René-Olivier Mirimanoff; on behalf of the European Organisation for Research and Treatment of Cancer Brain Tumour and Radiation Oncology Groups and the National Cancer Institute of Canada Clinical Trials Group\*

## A Randomized Trial of Bevacizumab for Newly Diagnosed Glioblastoma

Mark R. Gilbert, M.D., James J. Dignam, Ph.D., Terri S. Armstrong, Ph.D., A.N.P.-B.C., Jeffrey S. Wefel, Ph.D., Deborah T. Blumenthal, M.D., Michael A. Vogelbaum, M.D., Ph.D., Howard Colman, M.D., Ph.D., Arnab Chakravarti, M.D., Stephanie Pugh, Ph.D., Minhee Won, M.A., Robert Jeraj, Ph.D., Paul D. Brown, M.D., Kurt A. Jaeckle, M.D., David Schiff, M.D., Volker W. Stieber, M.D., David G. Brachman, M.D., Maria Werner-Wasik, M.D., Ivo W. Tremont-Lukats, M.D., Erik P. Sulman, M.D., Kenneth D. Aldape, M.D., Walter J. Curran, Jr., M.D., and Minesh P. Mehta, M.D. **NEJM, 2014**

## Rindopepitimut with temozolamide for patients with newly diagnosed, EGFRvIII-expressing glioblastoma (ACT IV): a randomised, double-blind, international phase 3 trial

Michael Weller, Nicholas Butowski, David D Tran, Lawrence D Recht, Michael Lim, Hal Hirte, Lynn Ashby, Laszlo Mechler, Samuel A Goldlust, Fabio Iwamoto, Jan Drappatz, Donald M O'Rourke, Mark Wong, Mark G Hamilton, Gaetano Finocchiaro, James Perry, Wolfgang Wick, Jennifer Green, Yi He, Christopher D Turner, Michael J Yellin, Tibor Keler, Thomas A Davis, Roger Stupp, and John H Sampson, for the ACT IV trial investigators\* **Lancet Oncol, 2017**

JAMA Oncology | Original Investigation

### Association of Autologous Tumor Lysate-Loaded Dendritic Cell Vaccination With Extension of Survival Among Patients With Newly Diagnosed and Recurrent Glioblastoma A Phase 3 Prospective Externally Controlled Cohort Trial **JAMA Oncol, 2023**

Linda M. Liu, MD, PhD; Keyoumars Ashkan, MD, FRCP, FRCS; Steven Brem, MD; Jian L. Campian, MD, PhD; John E. Trusheim, MD; Fabio M. Iwamoto, MD; David D. Tran, MD, PhD; George Ansitas, MD; Charles S. Cobbs, MD; Jason A. Heth, MD; Michael E. Salacz, MD; Stacy D'Andre, MD; Robert D. Aiken, MD; Yaron A. Moshe, MD, PhD; Joo Y. Nam, MD; Clement P. Pillaiayagam, MD; Stephanie A. Wagner, MD; Kevin A. Walter, MD; Relka Chaudary, MD; Samuel A. Goldlust, MD; Ian Y. Lee, MD; Daniela A. Bota, MD, PhD; Heinrich Elinzano, MD; Jai Grewal, MD; Kevin Lillehei, MD; Tom Mikkelsen, MD, FRCPC; Tobias Walbert, MD; Steven Abram, MD; Andrew J. Brenner, MD, PhD; Matthew G. Ewend, MD; Simon Khagi, MD; Darren S. Lovick, MD; Anna Portnow, MD; Lyndon Kim, MD; William G. Loudon, MD; Nina L. Martinez, MD; Reid C. Thompson, MD; David E. Avigan, MD; Karen L. Fink, MD, PhD; Francois J. Geffroy, MD; Pierre Giglio, MD; Oleg Gilgich, MD; Dietmar Krex, MD; Scott M. Lindhorst, MD; Jose Lutzky, MD; Hans-Jörg Meisel, MD; Minou Nadji-Ohl, MD; Lhavae Sanchin, MD; Andrew Sloan, MD; Lynne P. Taylor, MD; Julian K. Wu, MD; Erin M. Dunbar, MD; Arnold B. Etame, MD, PhD; Santosh Kesari, MD; David Mathieu, MD; David E. Piccioni, MD, PhD; David S. Baskin, MD; Michel Lacroix, MD; Sven-Axel May, MD; Pamela Z. New, MD; Timothy J. Pluard, MD; Steven A. Toms, MD; Victor Tse, MD; Scott Peak, MD; John L. Villano, MD, PhD; James D. Battiste, MD, PhD; Paul J. Mulholland, MD; Michael L. Pearlman, MD; Kevin Petrecca, MD, PhD; Michael Schudler, MD; Robert M. Prins, PhD; Alton L. Boynton, PhD; Marnix L. Bosch, PhD

Phase III



### Immune Phenotype Correlates With Survival in Patients With GBM Treated With Standard Temozolomide-based Therapy and Immunotherapy

MARKOS ANTONOPOULOS<sup>1</sup>, STEFAAN W. VAN GOOL<sup>2</sup>, DIMITRA DIONYSIOU<sup>1</sup>, NORBERT GRAF<sup>3</sup> and GEORGIOS STAMATAKOS<sup>1</sup>

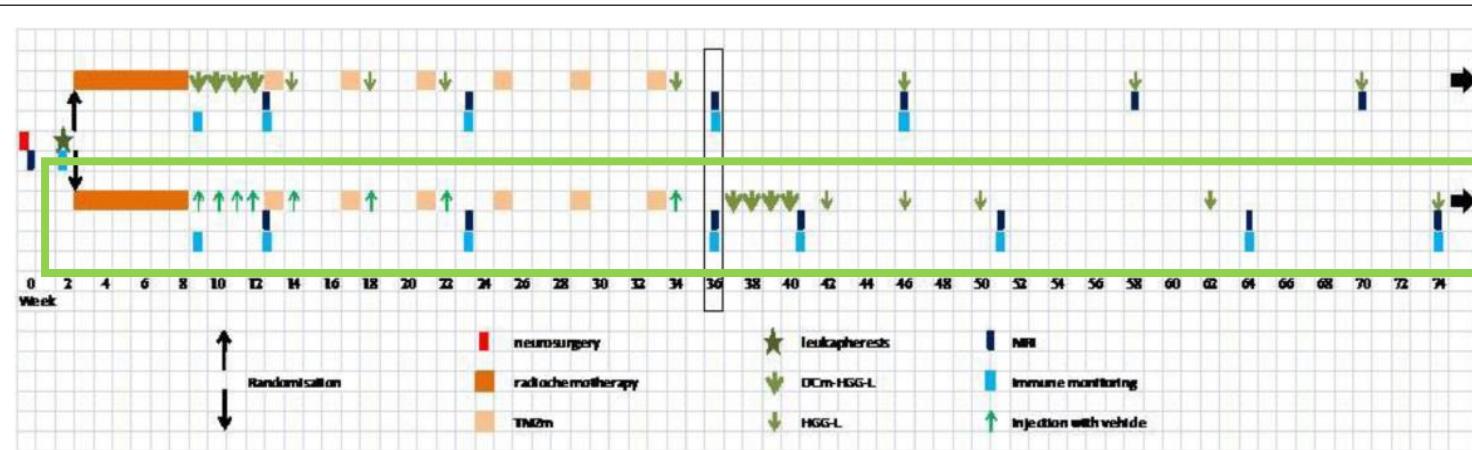


FIGURE 5 | Outline of the phase IIb randomized clinical trial HGG-2010.

Table I. Overall survival (OS) data of the total study population and subgroups residual tumor volume (RTV).

Patient group	No. of patients	Median OS (months)	2-Year OS rate (%)	95%CI
Total group	101	19	33.66	24.66-42.88
Early vaccination, RTV=0	19	22	40.2	18.4-61.2
Late vaccination, RTV=0	29	23	44.8	26.5-61.5
Early vaccination, RTV>0	28	19	25	11-41.7
Late vaccination, RTV>0	25	16	28	12.4-46

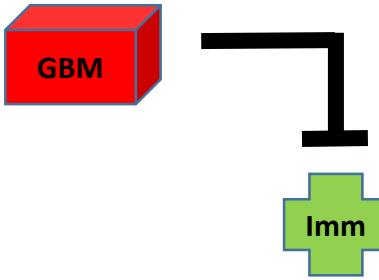
240

## Neuro-Oncology

23(2), 240–250, 2021 | doi:10.1093/neuonc/noaa247 | Advance Access date 1 November 2020

### DNA methylation based glioblastoma subclassification is related to tumoral T-cell infiltration and patient survival

Joost Dejaegher<sup>1</sup>, Lien Solie, Zoé Hunin, Raf Sciot, David Capper, Christin Siewert, Sofie Van Cauter, Guido Wilms, Johan van Loon, Nadine Ectors, Steffen Fieuws, Stefan M. Pfister, Stefaan W. Van Gool, and Steven De Vleeschouwer



### Treatment phase 1: Anticancer treatment

Surgery  
Radiochemotherapy  
Maintenance chemotherapy

## Cellular immunity of patients with malignant glioma: prerequisites for dendritic cell vaccination immunotherapy

J Neurosurg, 2006

Marion Rapp<sup>1</sup>, Zakir Ozcan, Hans-Jakob Steiger, Peter Wernet, Michael C Sabel, Rüdiger V Sorg

## Tumor Microenvironment and Immune Escape in the Time Course of Glioblastoma

Mol Neurobiol, 2022

Assunta Virtuoso<sup>1,2</sup> · Ciro De Luca<sup>1</sup> · Giovanni Cirillo<sup>1</sup> · Matteo Riva<sup>3,4</sup> · Gabriele Romano<sup>5</sup> · Angela Bentivegna<sup>2</sup> · Marialuisa Lavitrano<sup>2</sup> · Michele Papa<sup>1,6</sup> · Roberto Giovannoni<sup>7</sup>

## Impact of Radiochemotherapy on Immune Cell Subtypes in High-Grade Glioma Patients

Front Oncol, 2020

Valérie Dutoit<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Géraldine Philippin<sup>1,2</sup>, Valérie Widmer<sup>1,2</sup>, Eliana Marinari<sup>1,2</sup>, Aurélie Vuilleumier<sup>3</sup>, Denis Migliorini<sup>1,2</sup>, Karl Schaller<sup>4</sup> and Pierre-Yves Dietrich<sup>1,2,3</sup>

## Malignant Gliomas as Second Neoplasms in Pediatric Cancer Survivors: Neuropathological Study

BioMed Res Int, 2018

Ewa Izycka-Swieszewska<sup>1</sup>, Ewa Bien<sup>1</sup>, Joanna Stefanowicz<sup>2</sup>, Edyta Szurowska<sup>3</sup>, Ewa Szutowicz-Zielinska<sup>4</sup>, Magdalena Koczkowska<sup>5</sup>, Dawid Sigorski<sup>1</sup>, Wojciech Kloc<sup>7,8</sup>, Wojciech Rogowski<sup>9</sup>, and Elzbieta Adamkiewicz-Drozynska<sup>2</sup>

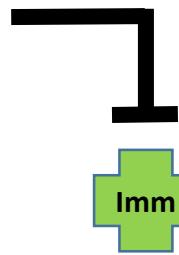
## Neuro-Oncology Advances

4(1), 1–14, 2022 | <https://doi.org/10.1093/noajnl/vdac076> | Advance Access date 23 May 2022

Neuro-Oncol Adv, 2022

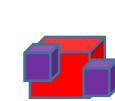
## Detection of temozolomide-induced hypermutation and response to PD-1 checkpoint inhibitor in recurrent glioblastoma

Paul Daniel, Brian Meehan, Siham Sabri, Fatemeh Jamali, Jann N. Sarkaria<sup>6</sup>, Dongsic Choi, Delphine Garnier, Gaspar Kitange, Kate I. Glennon, Antoine Paccard, Jason Karamchandani, Yasser Riazalhosseini, Janusz Rak<sup>1</sup>, and Bassam Abdulkarim<sup>1</sup>



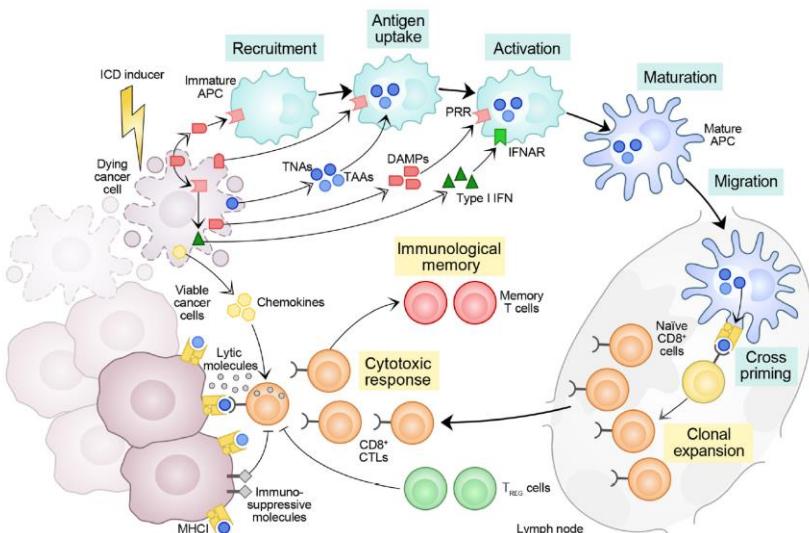
## Treatment phase 1: Anticancer treatment

Surgery  
Radiochemotherapy  
Maintenance chemotherapy  
ICD Immunotherapy



## Consensus guidelines for the definition, detection and interpretation of immunogenic cell death

Lorenzo Galluzzi,<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup> Ilio Vitale,<sup>6,7</sup> Sarah Warren,<sup>8</sup> Sandy Adjemian,<sup>9,10</sup> Patrizia Agostoni,<sup>11,12</sup> Aitziber Buqué Martinez,<sup>1</sup> Timothy A Chan,<sup>13,14</sup> George Coukos,<sup>15</sup> Sandra Demaria,<sup>1,2,16</sup> Eric Deutsch,<sup>17,18,19</sup> Dobrin Draganov,<sup>20</sup> Richard L Edelson,<sup>4,21</sup> Silvia C Formenti,<sup>1,2</sup> Jitka Fucikova,<sup>22,23</sup> Lucia Gabriele,<sup>24</sup> Udo S Gaippl,<sup>25</sup> Sofia R Gameiro,<sup>26</sup> Abhishek D Garg,<sup>11</sup> Encouse Golden,<sup>1,2</sup> Jian Han,<sup>27</sup> Kevin J Harrington,<sup>28,29</sup> Akseli Hemminki,<sup>30,31</sup> James W Hodge,<sup>26</sup> Dewan Md Sakib Hossain,<sup>32</sup> Tim Illidge,<sup>33</sup> Michael Karin,<sup>34</sup> Howard L Kaufman,<sup>35,36</sup> Oliver Kepp,<sup>37,38</sup> Guido Kroemer,<sup>5,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44</sup> Juan Jose Lasarte,<sup>45</sup> Sherene Loi,<sup>46,47</sup> Michael T Lotze,<sup>48,49,50</sup> Gwenola Manic,<sup>6,7</sup> Taha Merghoub,<sup>51,52,53</sup> Alan A Melcher,<sup>54</sup> Karen L Mossman,<sup>55</sup> Felipe Prosper,<sup>56</sup> Øystein Rekdal,<sup>57,58</sup> Maria Ruscigno,<sup>59,60</sup> Chiara Riganti,<sup>61,62</sup> Antonella Sistigu,<sup>63,64</sup> Mark J Smyth,<sup>65</sup> Radek Spisek,<sup>22,23</sup> John Stagg,<sup>66,67,68</sup> Bryan E Strauss,<sup>69</sup> Daolin Tang,<sup>70</sup> Kazuki Tatsumi,<sup>4</sup> Stefaan W van Gool,<sup>71</sup> Peter Vandenberghe,<sup>9,10,72</sup> Takahiro Yamazaki,<sup>1</sup> Dmitriy Zamarin,<sup>73,74</sup> Laurence Zitvogel,<sup>39,75,76,77,78</sup> Alessandra Cesano,<sup>79</sup> Francesco M Marincola<sup>80</sup>



J Neurooncol (2010) 98:395–405  
DOI 10.1007/s11060-009-0093-0

## CLINICAL STUDY - PATIENT STUDY

## Transcranial electro-hyperthermia combined with alkylating chemotherapy in patients with relapsed high-grade gliomas: phase I clinical results

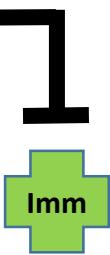
Caecilia Wismeth · Christine Dudel · Christina Pascher · Paul Ramm · Torsten Pietsch · Birgit Hirschmann · Christiane Reinert · Martin Proescholdt · Petra Rümmele · Gerhard Schuierer · Ulrich Bogdahn · Peter Hau

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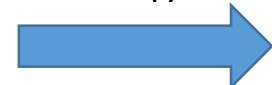
## Newcastle disease virus enhances the growth-inhibiting and proapoptotic effects of temozolomide on glioblastoma cells in vitro and in vivo

Yang Bai<sup>1</sup>, Yong Chen<sup>1</sup>, Xinyu Hong<sup>1</sup>, Xinrui Liu<sup>1</sup>, Xing Su<sup>2</sup>, Shanji Li<sup>1</sup>, Xuechao Dong<sup>1</sup>, Gang Zhao<sup>1</sup> & Yunqian Li<sup>1</sup>



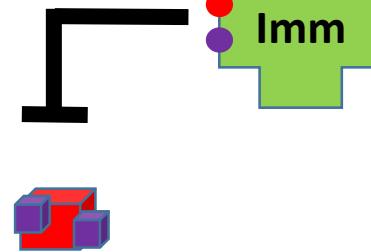
### Treatment phase 1: Anticancer treatment

Surgery  
Radiochemotherapy  
Maintenance chemotherapy  
ICD Immunotherapy



### Treatment phase 2: Immunization

Active specific Immunotherapy  
Modulatory immunotherapy



OPEN ACCESS Freely available online

PLOS ONE

- 1** Clinical Efficacy of Tumor Antigen-Pulsed DC Treatment for High-Grade Glioma Patients: Evidence from a Meta-Analysis PLOS-One, 2014

Jun-Xia Cao<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Xiao-Yan Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Jin-Long Liu<sup>1</sup>, Duo Li<sup>1</sup>, Jun-Li Li<sup>1</sup>, Yi-Shan Liu<sup>1</sup>, Min Wang<sup>1</sup>, Bei-Lei Xu<sup>1</sup>, Hai-Bo Wang<sup>1</sup>, Zheng-Xu Wang<sup>1\*</sup>

- 3** Therapeutics and Clinical Risk Management

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REVIEW

## Dendritic cell vaccines for high-grade gliomas

Eagles ME, et al, 2018

This article was published in the following Dove Press journal:  
Therapeutics and Clinical Risk Management

- 5** CLINICAL CANCER RESEARCH | PERSPECTIVES

## Once, Twice, Three Times a Finding: Reproducibility of Dendritic Cell Vaccine Trials Targeting Cytomegalovirus in Glioblastoma CCR, 2020

Kristen A. Batich<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Duane A. Mitchell<sup>4,5</sup>, Patrick Healy<sup>1,6</sup>, James E. Herndon II<sup>1,6</sup>, and John H. Sampson<sup>1,3</sup>

- 2** Dendritic Cell-Based Vaccine for the Treatment of Malignant Glioma: A Systematic Review

Xuan Wang, Hong-Yang Zhao, Fang-Cheng Zhang, Yun Sun, Zhi-Yong Xiong & Xiao-Bing Jiang

Cancer Invest, 2014

- 4** Assessment of efficacy of dendritic cell therapy and viral therapy in high grade glioma clinical trials. A meta-analytic review JII, 2019

Bogdan Ionel Vatu, Stefan-Alexandru Artene, Adeline-Georgiana Staicu, Adina Turcu-Stiolica, Catalin Folcuti, Alexandra Dragoi, Catalina Cioc, Stefania-Carina Baloi, Ligia Gabriela Tataranu, Cristian Silosi & Anica Dricu



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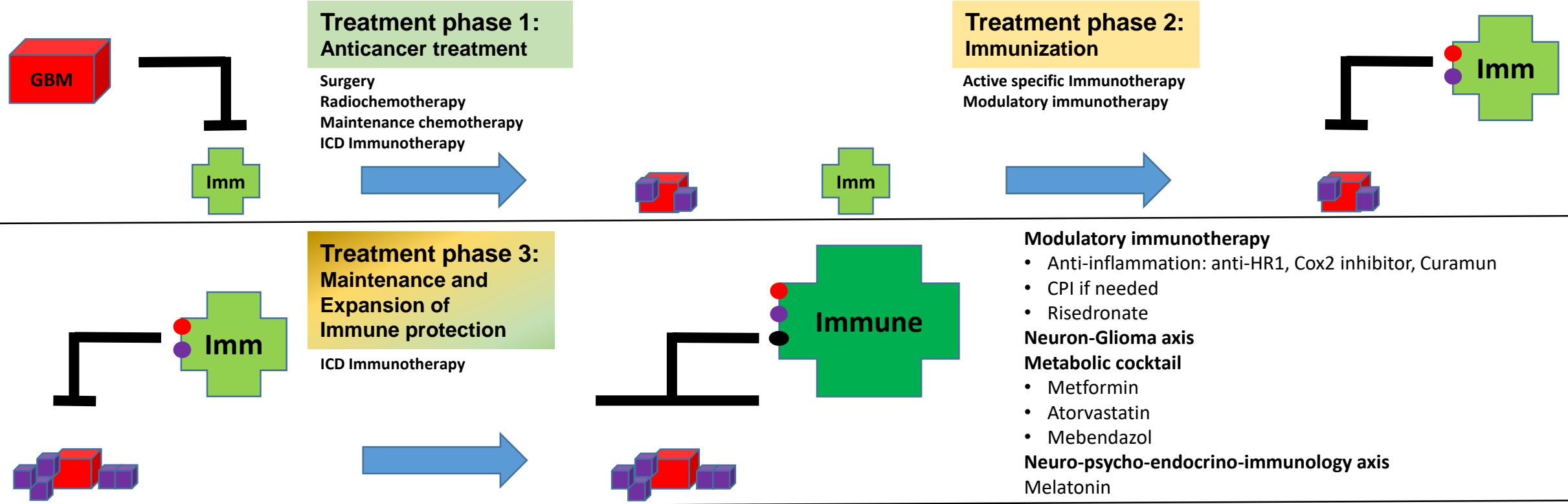
Efficacy and safety of dendritic cell vaccines for patients with glioblastoma: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials

IIP, 2020

Li Lv<sup>1</sup>, Jiangchao Huang<sup>1</sup>, Haipeng Xi, Xiangyang Zhou<sup>\*</sup>

Department of Neurosurgery, First Affiliated Hospital, University of South China, Hengyang 421001, Hunan Province, China





Modulated Electrohyperthermia in Integrative Cancer Treatment for Relapsed Malignant Glioblastoma and Astrocytoma: Retrospective Multicenter Controlled Study

Integrative Cancer Therapies  
1–11  
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DOI: 10.1177/1534735418812691  
journals.sagepub.com/home/ict

Integrative Cancer Therapy, 2018

Giammaria Fiorentini, MD<sup>1</sup>, Donatella Sarti, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Carlo Milandri, MD<sup>2</sup>, Patrizia Dentico, MD<sup>2</sup>, Andrea Mambrini, MD<sup>3</sup>, Caterina Fiorentini, MD<sup>4</sup>, Gianmaria Mattioli, MD<sup>1</sup>, Virginia Casadei, MD<sup>4</sup> and Stefano Guadagni, MD<sup>5</sup>

## Dendritic cell-based immunotherapy targeting Wilms' tumor 1 in patients with recurrent malignant glioma

J Neurosurg, 2015

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## Phase I/II Trial of Intravenous NDV-HUJ Oncolytic Virus in Recurrent Glioblastoma Multiforme

Molecular Therapy, 2006

Arnold I. Freeman,<sup>1</sup> Zichria Zakay-Rones,<sup>2</sup> John M. Gomori,<sup>3</sup> Eduard Linetsky,<sup>4,5</sup> Linda Rasooly,<sup>1</sup> Evgeniya Greenbaum,<sup>2</sup> Shira Rozenman-Yair,<sup>6</sup> Amos Panet,<sup>2</sup> Eugene Libson,<sup>7</sup> Charles S. Irving,<sup>6</sup> Ethan Galun,<sup>1,\*</sup> and Tali Siegal<sup>5</sup>

## Phase IIa Study of SurVaxM Plus Adjuvant Temozolomide for Newly Diagnosed Glioblastoma

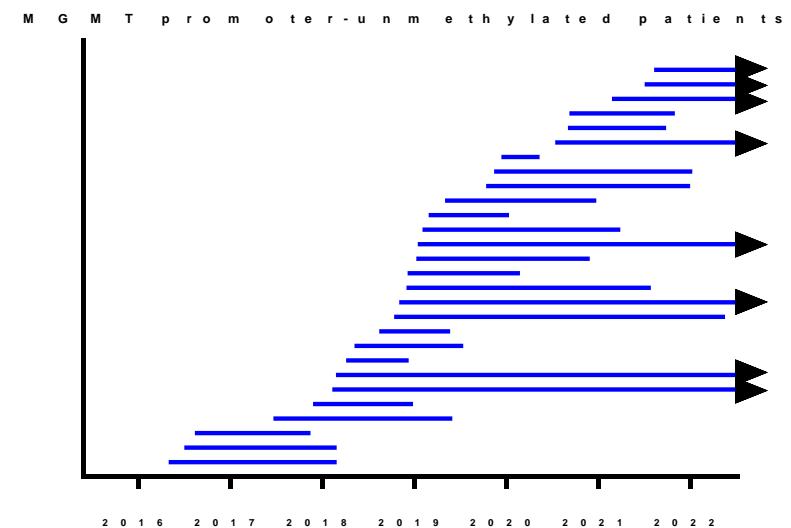
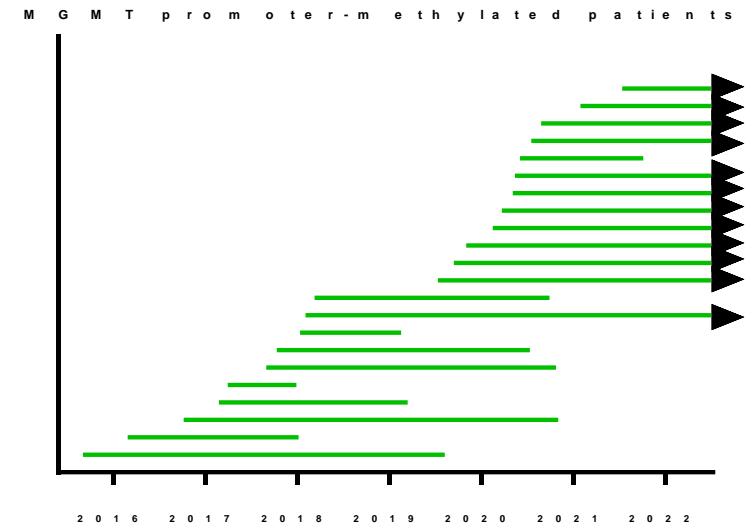
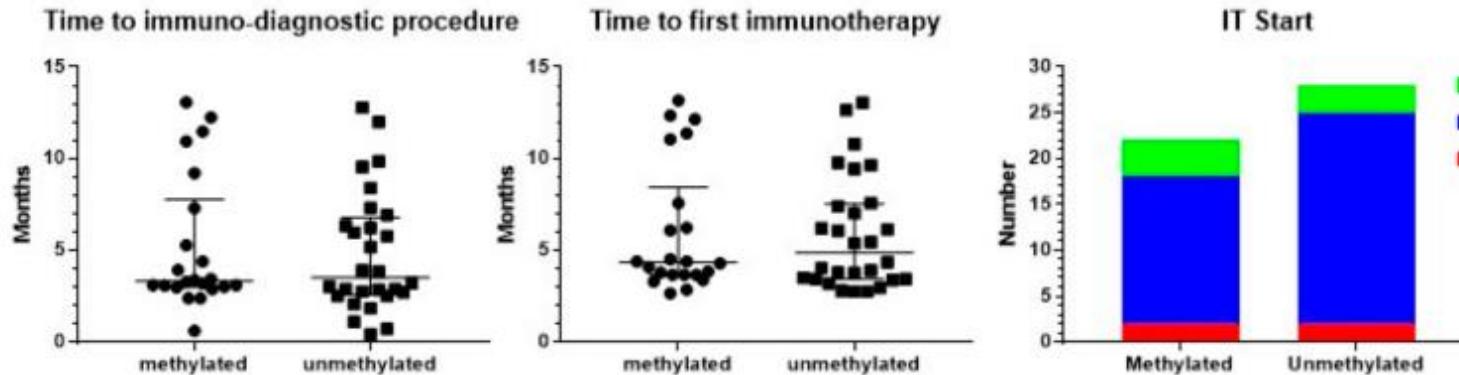
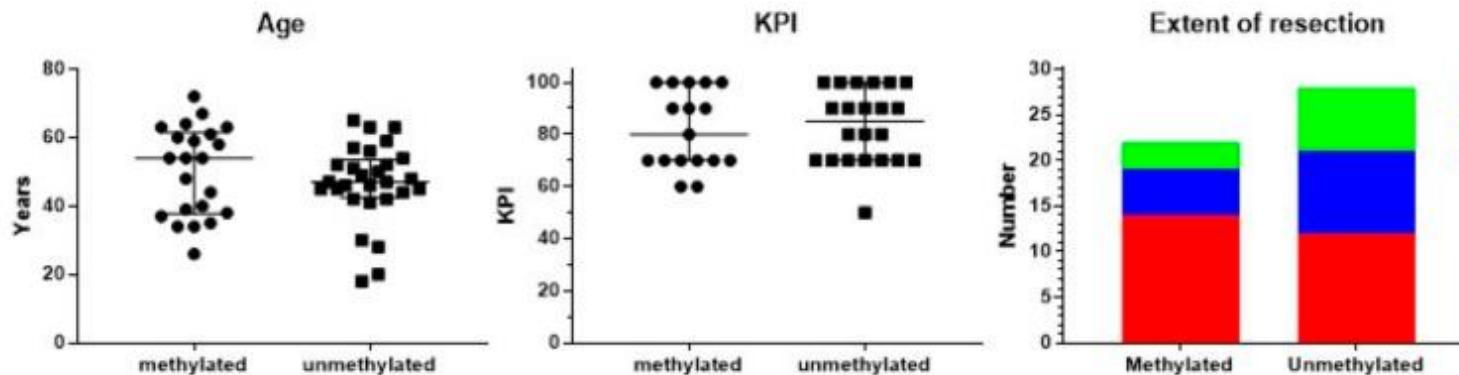
JCO, 2023

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Article

# Individualized Multimodal Immunotherapy for Adults with IDH1 Wild-Type GBM: A Single Institute Experience

Stefaan W. Van Gool \*, Jennifer Makalowski, Peter Van de Vliet, Stefanie Van Gool, Tobias Sprenger , Volker Schirrmacher  and Wilfried Stuecker



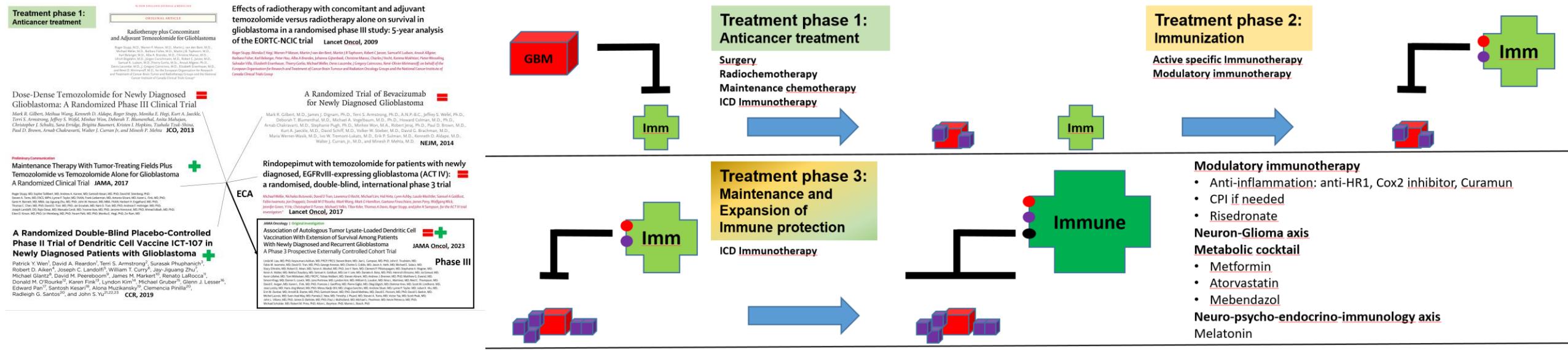


Table 3: Patient characteristics in the selected publications

	n	Median age	F/M (%)	Median KPI	Meth (%)	Unmeth (%)	R0 (%)	<R0 (%)	ND (%)
Gilbert [283]	411	>50	42/58	>90	30	62	46	44	0
Gilbert [284]	309	>50	37/63	>90	28	69	59	41	0
Stupp [228]	229	57	31/69	90	42	51	54	46	0
Weller [285]	374	58	39/61	>70	35	58	56	44	0
Wen [81]	43	60	28/72	>90	42	56	74	26	0
Liau [10, 11]	232	56	41/59	>90	39	56	63	37	0
Van Gool [106]	50	48	46/54	80	44	56	28	52	20

F: female; M: male; KPI: Karnofsky performance index; Meth: MGMT promoter-methylated; Unmeth: MGMT promoter-unmethylated; ND: not documented; R0: complete resection; <R0: less than complete resection

Instruction: Revises AQ: Kindly note we have followed US spelling for this series. Hence, the correction "Toward" has not been followed in chapter title and retained the word "Toward" as is. Please check and confirm is this fine? Methods behind oncolytic virus-based DC vaccines in cancer: Toward a multiphasic combined treatment strategy for glioblastoma (GBM) patients

Legend: █ Ocular M: Ocular melanoma; Pten: Pten loss; Lm: Lm loss; T73: T73 mutation; NFE2L2: NFE2L2 mutation; TSH: TSH mutation; TSH: TSH mutation; NFE2L2: NFE2L2 mutation

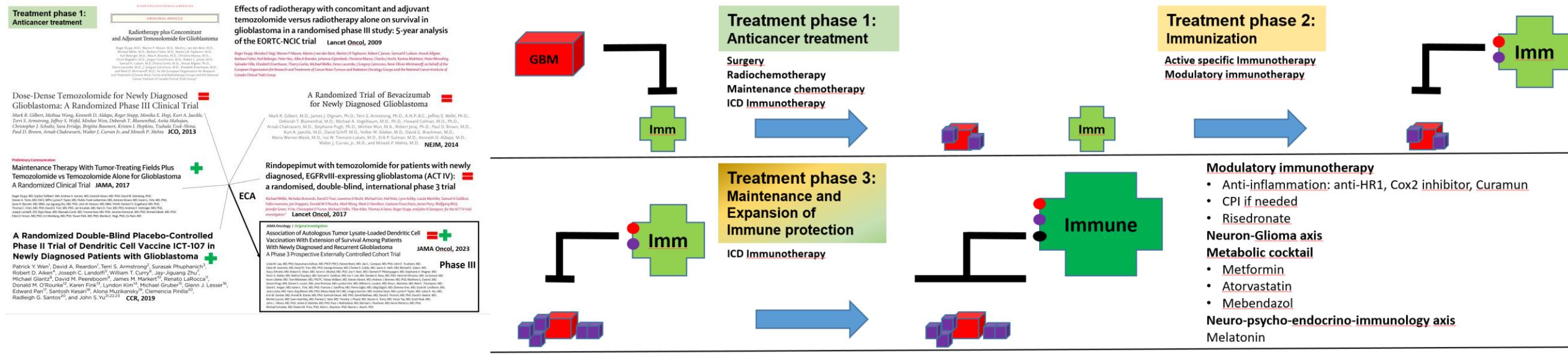


Table 4: Overall survival reported in selected publications

Reference		Unmethylated mOS (m)		Methylated mOS (m)	
			2y OS (%)		2y OS (%)
Stupp [195]	S + RT	11,8	1,8	15,3	23,9
	S + RCT + CT	12,6	14,8	23,4	48,9
Stupp [228]	<b>S + RCT + CT</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>22,1</b>	<b>21,2</b>	<b>37,7</b>
	S + RCT + CT + TTF	16,9	26,8	31,6	59,1
Liau [11]	<b>S + RCT + CT</b>	<b>14,6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21,3</b>	<b>42</b>
	S + RCT + CT + DCVax®-L	14,9	19	30,2	58
Van Gool [106]	S + RCT + CT + IMI	22,1	41,6	37,7	80,5

IMI: individualized multimodal immunotherapy; m: months; mOS: median overall survival RCT: randomized controlled trial; RDW: real-world data; S + RT: surgery + radiotherapy; S + RCT + CT: surgery + radiochemotherapy + chemotherapy; TTF: tumor-treating fields; 2y OS: two-year overall survival. Expected OS with standard of care treatment anno 2023 are marked in bold and gray background.

Instruction: Review A: Kindly note we have followed US spelling for this series. Hence, the correction "Toward" has not been followed in chapter title and retained the word "Toward" as is. Please check and confirm is this fine. Methods behind oncolytic virus-based DC vaccines in cancer: Toward a multiphase combined treatment strategy for glioblastoma (GBM) patients

Method: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC10000000/>

Method: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC10000000/>

Treatment phase 3:  
Maintenance and  
Expansion of  
Immune protection

Treatment phase 2:  
Immunization

Treatment phase 1:  
Anticancer treatment

Nobel Prize Medicine 2018



J. P. Allison, T. Honjo

Nobel Prize Medicine 2011



B. Beutler, J. Hoffmann, R. Steinman

Smart combination

Individualization

1. Molecular biology
2. Tumor antigens
3. Tumor-host interaction
4. Immune system / inflammation
5. Treatment combination
6. Response to treatment

Treatment adaptation

# Towards Control of GBM ?

*Immunomodulatory strategies*

*Active specific immunotherapy  
with vaccines*

*Treatment-induced anticancer immunization  
Direct anti-cancer activity*

(Surgery)

Radiotherapy

Chemotherapy

Targeted therapy  
Adoptive immunotherapy  
Passive immunotherapy

Immunogenic cell death (ICD)  
Immunotherapy  
(Biologic / physics Therapy)

Tumor and host and their interaction are dynamic processes

*Complementary medicines, Repurposed drugs*

Real World Data have their own scientific and clinical value

